

Is Bitcoin the Next Gold?

As bitcoin continues to hit record highs, it has garnered much attention and fuelled an ongoing debate: Is bitcoin the next gold?

The current economic environment has helped to support bitcoin as an alternative asset in the search for safety. Today, central banks continue to push the limits of monetary policy by expanding their balance sheets, while government stimulus spending has been unprecedented, increasing debt to levels not seen before. As a result, some investors have turned to bitcoin when looking for a store of value — to act as a hedge against uncertainty and the potential for currency depreciation or inflation.

Gold — and Bitcoin? — As a Store of Value

Traditionally, gold has been considered the preeminent safe-haven asset. Its qualities make it a recognized store of value: it is durable, fungible, divisible, portable and scarce. Proponents of bitcoin would argue that it, too, possesses these qualities. While other precious metals, like platinum, may also have these characteristics, what distinguishes gold — and now increasingly, bitcoin — is the collective belief in its shared value.

Bitcoin: The Move to Mainstream

We've seen an increasing acceptance of bitcoin over recent years, perhaps partially driven by its rise in value. Many high-profile institutional investors and companies now hold and accept bitcoin, which has helped increase its utility. As digital payment systems have become more mainstream, even governments and central banks have begun to adopt, accept and develop digital currencies. Bitcoin is one of hundreds of cryptocurrencies that exist today. While it is likely that cryptocurrencies are not going away any time soon, there are reasons to exercise caution when considering bitcoin as an alternative asset. Here are three risks:

Unclear Valuation — There is considerable debate over what is the fair value of bitcoin, since it is simply the product of open-source software. Some argue that bitcoin lacks an intrinsic value when compared to other assets: stocks represent companies that produce goods and services with tangible value. Even gold's physical properties make it useful outside of being a safe-haven asset, such as utility in jewellery or electronics. Proponents of bitcoin would argue that its fixed limited supply, decentralized and transparent nature, and growing acceptance by stakeholders has given it relevance as a store of value.

Significant Volatility — Since bitcoin's inception in 2009 it has been subject to unpredictable and drastic price swings, perhaps a consequence of being a relatively new asset. In January alone, the price dropped by almost 20 percent on two occasions. Some note that gold experienced similar volatility in the 1970s as it became a trusted store of value; prices appreciated by almost 2,300 percent in that decade.¹

Security Concerns — Like many things of value, bitcoin has been targeted by unscrupulous individuals. Platforms that buy and sell bitcoin are often unregulated. Bitcoin transactions can be subject to fraud and theft, perhaps facilitated by the anonymity of the digital world. In 2014, the world's leading bitcoin exchange was hit by a cyberattack. Customers had a significant amount of bitcoin stolen without recourse and the exchange filed for bankruptcy. Today, the controversial cryptocurrency Tether is under investigation for potentially manipulating the price of bitcoin.

For now, the risks are likely to challenge bitcoin's viability as a safe-haven asset. However, the world continues to change and cryptocurrencies are gaining increasing relevancy. Will bitcoin become the gold of our future?

1. forbes.com/sites/greatspeculations/2019/07/29/gold-prices-50-year-price-analysis-and-production-demand-dynamics/

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